



GCE AS/A LEVEL – NEW

2100UG0-1



HISTORY – AS unit 1
PERIOD STUDY 7
Revolution and New Ideas in Europe c. 1780-1881

WEDNESDAY, 17 MAY 2017 – AFTERNOON

1 hour 30 minutes

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

A WJEC pink 16-page answer booklet.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Answer **ONE** question from **Section A** and **ONE** question from **Section B**.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in square brackets at the end of each question.

You are advised to spend around 45 minutes on answering each question.

UNIT 1

PERIOD STUDY 7

Revolution and New Ideas in Europe c. 1780-1881

Answer ONE question in Section A and ONE question in Section B.

Section A

Answer one question only from this section

1. How far was Italian unification mainly achieved as a result of foreign intervention in the period 1848-1870? [30]
2. To what extent was Napoleon III's foreign policy mainly responsible for the collapse of the Second Empire in 1870? [30]

Section B

Answer one question only from this section

3. How far do you agree that Bismarck's leadership was mainly responsible for the unification of Germany in the period 1815-1870? [30]
4. 'The growth of political opposition was the main challenge facing the Russian Tsars in the period 1825-1881.' Discuss. [30]

END OF PAPER