

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



## LEVEL 3 DIPLOMA

4543UD0-1



## CRIMINOLOGY

### Unit 4: Crime and Punishment

MONDAY, 12 JUNE 2017 – MORNING

1 hour 30 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	25	
2.	25	
3.	25	
<b>Total</b>	<b>75</b>	

### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

If you run out of space, use the continuation page at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

### INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

Each question carries 25 marks.

The total number of marks for this paper is 75.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded of the necessity for good English and orderly presentation in your answers.

Assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

*Answer all questions.*

1. According to the Prison Reform Trust (2015) there has been a 91% rise in the prison population in England and Wales over the past twenty years. Between 1993 and 2014 the prison population increased by more than 40,000. It is estimated that the cost of the increased prison numbers has added £1.22bn to government expenditure.

Reoffending rates remain high, with almost half of adults reconvicted within one year of release. The number of staff employed by the prison service has fallen by 29% in the last four years. However, in March 2015, 70 of the 117 prisons in England and Wales were overcrowded.

- (a) Identify **two** of the personnel involved in the criminal justice system that a defendant may encounter before conviction. [2]

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- (b) With reference to the text, outline the limitations faced by the prison service in England and Wales. [4]

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(c) Explain why imprisonment acts as an external form of social control.

[4]

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(d) Describe the relationship of the prison service with other agencies in the criminal justice system.

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2. Ian Jones was arrested and charged with 10 offences of theft under The Theft Act 1968. He was found guilty of all charges by a jury at Crown Court. The probation service produced a report explaining that Ian was brought up in a family with criminal tendencies. The report stated that Ian committed the offences to provide a higher standard of living for his family. At the court hearing the judge imposed a period of imprisonment of 12 months.

(a) Outline the process used by the government for making laws such as The Theft Act 1968. [3]

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(b) Describe the role of the judge in a Crown Court trial. [4]

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(c) Assess how **two** forms of punishment meet their aims.

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- 3. The town of Fainton has recently suffered from a large number of burglaries. Despite the police investing a great deal of time and resources into investigating and detecting the crimes, they are still continuing.

A senior police officer has been on a fact-finding mission to America to review how environmental design can have an impact on crime control. The police officer has returned and is very impressed with what she has found and is trying to convince the local Police and Crime Commissioner that he should consider this approach to social control.

(a) Describe **two** models of criminal justice.

(i) .....

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[2]

(ii) .....

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[2]

(b) Describe **two** environmental measures used by agencies to achieve social control.

(i) .....

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[2]

(ii) .....

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[2]



(c) Using examples, explain what is meant by internal forms of social control. [4]

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(d) Explain the role of the police in social control. [6]

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**For continuation only.**

Dotted lines for writing continuation.